

Avgrv tckv mspvš-RwUj Zv : mvsew` K,  
wcvj , GW†fv†KU cfwZ tckvq bvbv  
cöke mæslxb

-wčŸcvj Avkivdj Kwi g (GWtFvKtKU), cčZčvZv, gvBR`x cvevj K Ktj R (eZčvfb mVd\_ AwidKv cčvmx)  
 Awig tKb KwZ QvĪ l tevWp tgavZwvj Kvi GmGmm Ges GBPGmm cixŸlvq `vb jvf Kti (ZLb ÷ vŪ Kiv  
 ej v ntZv A\_Ÿ Wej ÷ vŪ Kiv QvĪ) musew K nj vg, wčŸcvj nj vg, `g, gv`mv l Ktj tRi mvt\_ RwoZ  
 nj vg, Ktj R cčZčv Kij vg, wč`tk cwo Rgvj vg wčkl Kti AwidKvq Gme cčkAčBk i`tbw l mn` KtiwQ|  
 tmRb` G tj Lvq nvZ w`j vg, AvZŸxebx tj Lvi mgq l eqm GLbl nqwb| ZvB Rxetbi wKQz Nubv l `ši Yxq  
 Kwinbx gvtS gvtS wj LwQ| G tj Lvq Avgvi tckv ev KgRxetbi wKQz Kwinbx wj LwQ ZvtZ cvVtKi Kvtr j vMtj  
 Ljx ntev|

KwZ I tgavex QvI wntmte AvRxeb ewEavix wQjvg| tbrqvLvJ x wRj v -g t\_tK 1980 mvtj Kwjg wtevtWP  
tgavZwuj Kvq ewMYR" wefvM GKv k -vb jvf KwI | Rjyqi ewE cvevi ci beg tkYxtZ weAvb MtC tj Lvcov  
Kivi mgq A\_ wvZK mgm v I cwii ewi K -j ve -vi K\_v v PŠ+ Kti kni -v Kv Lvl qvi me e -v A\_ wR wbr -^ ewmo  
bv -v Kvq weAvb wefvM t\_tK ewMYR" wefvM Ptj hvB| 1982 mvtj PÆMtgj AvMöer -' Mf: Kgv mKtj R t\_tK  
GBPGmim cix wvq ewMYR" wefvMi tgavZwuj Kvq tevtWP 2q -vb jvf KwI | gwBR x kni I PÆMtg j wRs I  
wUDknb Kti tj Lvcovi LiP wgvvB| wKŠ 1983 mvtj XvKv wekpe -vj tq fuZ nevi ci j wRs wUDknb Avi Ki  
nqv b ev KwI wv| ZLb -g I Ktj tRi QvI QvI xt -i Rb wKQztbvU eB tj Lv I mæuv bv Kti mgvb A\_ Dcv Rhoi  
c\_ Awævi KwI | ZvtZ cKvkbv RMtZ cKek KwI Ges AvR chS -tm RMtZ AwQ|

XvKv wekpe`vj tq ewiYR` Abyt`i QvT-QvTxiv tgavi μgubvmti cŁg GKvDwUs, cti wcbvY, Zvi ci g`vfbRtgvl Ges meKl gvtKŁs wcltq fivZ`nq| Avgv cŁg nevi tgavZwvj Kvq `vb cŁB gvtKŁs wefvMŁK GK b`f Ptqm Kwi Ges fivZ`nB, GtZ AtbtKB AvDhŁSZ nq| thRb` Avgv weAvb wefvM cŁomb tm KvitiY Avgv H me KvhpŁgi wclq bv cto gvtKŁs wcltq cŁo| beg tkbx tŁtk mvsew KZv iŁa Kti `g Ktj R tkŁt Avgvi wekpe`vj q RxeŁbi mgq m`uv`K ntqŁjvg| tlvqvLvJx `cB g`vMwRb Ges tlvqvLvJx evZP cŁŁ Kv tei KtiŁjvg m`uv`K wntŁte| ZLb eŁ tjvK AvgvtK tervWP Wej ÷`vU Kiv QvT wntŁte GaitŁbi cŁŁ Kv tei KivŁK fvj tPtŁt tŁŁtZb bv l cŁŁZjŁtZb| wekpe`vj tqi ewiYR` Abyt`i cŁg fivZ`ewiYR` cŁKvŁ Kwi ev QvcvB| ZvOvov wewfbemvgvŁK, mvs`ŁZK l wŁŁv cŁZvŁbi mvt\_ RwoZ nB| tlvqvLvJxi DbŁtb wewfbŁKvR Kwi | XvKvŁ cŁvmx tlvqvLvJx tRjv mvgvŁ, mŁvvg DctRjv mvgvŁ l epEi tlvqvLvJx mvgvŁi mvt\_ mŁŁqvŁte RwoZ ntq wewfbŁKgRvŁU Ask tŁB|

ZLb AþþKB AvgþK fvj QvÎ A\_® Wej ÷`vÛ Kiv QvÎ wntmte msew`K ev mæúv`K nevi wel tq bvbv cðke  
 KiþZb| tbvU eB tj Lvi Rb" wZi®vi KiþZb, KviY bwiK tKvb fvj QvÎ Hme Kþibv ev Kiv DuPZ bq| Aek`  
 ZLb Gi kv` Avgtj wekne`vj q cðq eÛ \_vKþZv, Avi Awig ZLb cðq tbvqvLvj x \_vKZvg ev hvZvqvZ Ki Zvg, tm  
 mgq tbvqvLvj x knþi eû AcðZKi Ges bvbvb cwi w`wZi wKvri ntqOj vg, Avgvi wei`t× eû Accðvi, e`bvg,  
 gSe` I mgvtjvPbv ntZv, wKŠ`mZZv, Kgðöov I fvj QvÎi KviþY AþþKi wmsw-wetðl I cikþKiZiZvi  
 tqvKwej v KþiwQ|

temi Kvix `g, Ktj R l gv tnv Rixc 820tZ ukvqv gšyvj q KZK mbtqvMc0B nB Ges KvR Kwi | ZLbB ukvqv c0Z0vb l ukvKt`i t0g cwo| Ar eqtm tm `wqZi cvj b Kwi Kuz QvI wntmte w0Ycvj, tnWgv0vi l gv tnv mpcvi`i Av`ihZ0el m0yb jvf Kwi | ZtZ wewfb0ukvqv c0Z0vbi mv\_ RwoZ Ges ukvK KgPvi`i mv\_ m0uK0l cwiPq NtU| Gici ukvqv fetbi gnvcwiPvj K W. GBP Gg Kwi g Ges ukvqv gšyvj tqi Aemici0B mnKvix mPe l tbvqvLvix mvgvZi tmtpUvix gi0g gKej Avn0st`i mv\_ m0uK0l cwiPvizi et wewfb0eKvR Kwi | GtZ ukvqv gšyvj q, ukvqv feb, ukvqv wefvM, ukvqv tevW0 tRj v ukvqv Audtm hvZvhvZ l thvMvthvM NtU| tkl chS-XvKvq Ktj R c0Z0v bv KitZ tcti l PiReYvi Ktj tRi w0Ycvj ntZ bv tcti PievUvq `mKZ

Ktj tRi i i tZ wclYcvj nj vg| bvtgi mvt\_ wclYcvj tj Lvi I ejvi mthvM cveri ci tbvqvLvj x kni GKw  
temi Kvix Ktj tRi c0qvRtb gvBR`x cvej K Ktj R c0Z0v Kwi | tmLvtb lohš;I PpvtšI Ketj cwo|  
Avgvi wclYcvj Rxeťb eü tjvK GgbwK tRjv ckmťKi KgRZFe;` Ges wkŲv tewW0I wkŲv Awđmi AťbK  
KgRZmn wefbae`w3i c0q ckeKiťZ t tLwQ I iťbwQ th, Awg tKb tewW02 evi ÷`v0 Kti I fvj tKvb  
PvKix ev tckvq bv wltq wclYcvj nj vg, ev gvBR`x cvej K Ktj R c0Z0v KiťZ tMj vg| Zv0vov Aí eqtm Zv  
Kiv Avgvi DvPZ nqub Awg| Gg Gm cixŲv w`tq mi Kvix PvKix wbtZ cvi Zvg, wKŠ`2 evi wevmGm cixŲvi  
wclj wgbvix I wj wLZ cixŲvq DExYntqI fivBew tewW0P tgšLK cixŲvq tKvUvi KviťY ev th tKvb KviťY PvKix  
j vř Kwiwb| Aek` PvKix Kti PvKi, tm wPŠv-Kti PvKixRme ntZ PvBwb| gvtK0s wefvM t\_tK me Kg AbvmGg  
Kg cvk Kti eü QvĪ-QvĪx wefbaeKvúvbxI gvtK0s g`vťbRvi, e`vsK, exgv ev temi Kvix Ktj tRi PvKix Kti |  
Avgw tmUvI KiťZ PvBwb ev Kwiwb|

me Kg (Abvm) Gg Kg wM0tZ dv0 Kvm bv \_vKvq wekpe`vj tqi wkŲK ntZ bv tcti, wvcvUgťUi wkŲKt`i  
mvt\_ thvMvthvM I gbthvM mw0tZ e`\_0AetkťI Gg wđj tKvťm`fvZ`nB, cieZxřZ wGBpW Kiťev etj | wKŠ`  
tmUvI tkl chŠ-KiťZ cwiwb, wmg tKvťm`fvZ`ntq tKvm`Kgwcł-Kiv ntj I cixŲv w`tq cvk Kiv nqub,  
AetkťI Gj Gj me wM0x tBb| ZLb 2q tkYx cvl qv K0Ki ntj I ev tZgb tKD bv tctj I Gj vKvevmx Awg 2q  
tkYx cvB, ZvťZB Avgvi Rxeťb 3q tkYxi tKvb Aw-Zi tBb| cti GWťfvťKU ntj I tKvťU`hvl qv ev c`vKwUwm  
Kiv hvqub Ktj tRi A`0ZwbK AaťŲi `wqZi cvj b Kivi KviťY, Aek` webv wđmi Dwkj wntmte wK0z KvR  
KtiwQj vg|

gvBR`x cvej K Ktj R wbtq lohš;I PpvtšI wkKvi ntq t`tk mgvR tmev I RbKj vťYi c0Z wK0Uv nZvk  
ntq cwo| AZci wetqi KviťY A\_0 Avgvi `x Zvi fivBewtbi mvt\_ wetqi AvťM c0vnx \_vKvi mpeť` t`kZ`wM  
Kti c0vnx nB| Avgvi AwđKvq Avmvi K\_v GLvtb wetq Kti 1993 mvtj ntqWQj, wKŠ`AwđKvi R½ťj hve bv,  
etj ZLb Drmn t`LvBwb, cti 1997 mvtj ivRx nB|

me Kg (Abvm) Gg Kg I Gj Gj me wM0 j vř Ges wclYcvj, GWťfvťKU, U`v- GWfvBRvi Ges mvsew`K ntqI  
AwđKvq hvl qvi wetq AťbťKiB ckeel AvcmĒ wQj, giüg Kwi g Dwkj mvtne tZv Avgvi t`k Z`wM Kti wet`k  
Mgtbi K\_v iťb Rwtq aťi tKt` tdj tj b, wZwb AvgvťK 9g tkYx t\_tK wPťbb Ges Avgvi tgav I ep` m0utK0  
RvbtZb| AvgvťK Lp tmm KiťZb I Drmn w`tZb| Avgvi mvsew`K I m0uv`K nI qv kťLi ev tckvi wQj,  
tckv wntmte wQj bv, QvĪ Rxeťb bvg mvtgi I cwiwPvZi Rb` Zv Ki Zvg| wKŠ`ZvťZ tZgb Avq ti vRMvi wQj  
bv ev Kwiwb| tbvqvLvj xi Dbqťb Ae`vbl fvgKv ivLvi gvbťm cwiKvi bvg tbvqvLvj x evZ0I tbvqvLvj x `cŲ  
w`tqWQj vg| Awki `kťK cwiKv cKvkbv I m0uv`bv Lp mnR wQj bv, wWKvťi kb cvl qv KwB wQj | Avgvi gZ  
tKvb fvj QvťI bwk tmUv Kiv DvPZ nqub|

KgRxeťbi i i tZ Ktj tRi wclYcvj ntZ wltqI GKB ckeev AvcmĒ t`tLwQ, fvj QvťI bwk tmUv Kiv ev nI qv  
DvPZ bq| fvj PvKix Kiv ev tLvRv DvPZ wQj | tgRi gvbwb mvtneťi mvt\_ m0uK0I LwZi \_vKvi KviťY A\_0  
3 e0i hveZ Zui tgRi gvbwb dvDť0kťbi c0Z0vZv mvavi Y m0uv`ťKi `wqZi cvj b Kivi Kviťb AťbťKB Zui  
tKvúvbxťZ PvKix ev gšřZi Avgťj fvj tKvb mi Kvix PvKix KiťZ ejťZv, Awg ZvťZ ivRx ev AvM0x wQj vg  
bv| Zte Zui gvaťg j 0ťb wltq evi GU0j KiťZ tPťqWQj vg, wKŠ`tmUvI nqub| cti GWťfvťKU ntj I tKD Zv  
mntR tgbt wqbwb, AvgvťK tKvťU0ev evi jvBteťxťZ Dwkj mvtne ejvi tPťq AťbťKB wclYcvj ev mvsew`K  
ejťZ tekx c0` KiťZb| Avgvi tckvi 00 I mgm`v t`Lv t`q| AZ:ci `xi mvt\_ wet`tk wltq c0vnx  
nI qvťKB fvj gťb Kwi Ges 1998 mvtj c0vnx nB| 0tXmK `ťMťMťj I avb fvť00 c0vť`i gťZv c0vťmi `xN0  
RxeťbI Avgvi t`tk \_vKvKvj xb cteP tckvťK Awg aťi ivLťZ tP0v KtiwQ| AwđKvq tKvťU`hvevi AbgvZ bv  
tctj Dwkj iv th th KvR Kti Awg Zvi AťbK\_ťjv Kiv0 tKvúvbx j 0 Ges weRťbm I gvtK0s Kbmvj řUv  
wntmte| mvsew`KZvi t`ťť mvd\_ AwđKv t\_tK c0g evsjv cKwKZ g`wMwRb gwmK 0evsjvť`k tcv÷0  
cwiKvi c0Z0vZv I m0uv`K| t`tk thťnZwclYcvj wQj vg I Ktj R c0Z0v KtiwQj vg tmRb` mvd\_ AwđKvq  
GKw c0ťfU tUKwbK`vj Ktj tRi mvt\_ Pw3 Kti gvtK0s kni Zvi kvLv tLvvi KvR i i 0 Kwi | lohš;  
PpvtšI I ivRbwZi KviťY t`tk Ktj R c0Z0v Kti wclYcvj c`ex aťi ivLťZ cwiwb| Zte c0vťm tm aťbi  
mvavi Y Ktj R bv Kti c0ťfU tUKwbK`vj I GWĒ GWťKkťbi Ktj R Kiv0| tmRb` BDwbfvwm0 Ae  
tevZťmvqv bv t\_tK Gg GW wM0tKvm`m0ubKij vg|

t`tk Avgvi mvsew`K, w`cŷcj, tj LK Ges GWtfv`KU c`fjZ c`ex, mpvg I e`vcK cwiwPwZ \_vKtj I tZgb  
 Avq tivRMvi wQj bv| wKŠ`tgav ev ep`x etj A`bK KvR Kiv ev th tKvb D`v`M mdj nZig| Avgvi tm  
 ai`bi KvR-KtgP me`kl mvdj` gvBR`x cveij K Ktj R cŷZŷv Ki`Z m`fjg nI qv wKŠ`tmLv`bI Iohšj I  
 Pp`vš`i dtj tkl chŠ`\_vKv nqub ev \_vKtZ cwiw, tkl w`etq Kivi m`evt` t`kZ`wM I tevW`tmvqvbvq c`em  
 Rxe`b`i` 1998 mvtj | c`evm tevW`tmvqvbvq cŷg 2 eQi PvKix I wKQz e`emvi mvt\_ Kó I cwi kŷ Kwi,  
 AZ:ci Avgvi tgav, ep`x I Kg`cŷPŷvq Kbmj tU`Yx`i` Kwi | GtZ tek Avq tivRMvi ntZ`i` Kti | t`tk  
 UvKv-cqmv ŷgwj Kŷ nI qv ev ŷm`Lŷ t`LtZ bv cvei Awf`AZv Ges w`et`tk UvKv cqmv tivRMvi Kvi A`g`B`Qvq  
 ivZw`b c`ŷi Kó I cwi kŷ Kti AZ:ci m`cŷZwŷZ ntZ \_wK | wKŠ`c`evmI wKQz tj v`Ki wmsmv, w`etŷI I  
 cikikvZiZvi wKkvi nB | cŷg`k eQi ci tm`k Z`wM Kti cvk`ŷZx`t`tk mvd\_ AwmKvq c`emx nB, Aek`  
 Avgvi `xi wPwKrmv Z\_v tQ`j tŷtqi Rb` mvd\_ AwmKvq \_vKvi cŷq`vRb wQj |  
 c`evm Awm tŷvUvgw m`cŷZwŷZ Aw`Rfvt` ^Qj Ges UvKv tivRMv`i eŷ KvR Kg`Rwb I wKt`LwQ | t`tki  
 eZg`b hv Ae`v ZvZ t`tk ev cŷZŷv j`v`f Bt`Q Kti bv, c`evm fvj B AwQ, m`L I kwš`Z w`b KvUw`Q |  
 mvgtb wK nq Avj w` fvj Rv`bb | Zte Rxe`bi tkl fv`m t`tk hvI qv ev \_vKvi Bt`Q I m`ŷebv AvtQ evK  
 tLv`vi gwR`P  
 //////////////////////////////////

## XvKv`' t`bvqvLvj x Dbq`b cwi I t` i AvnevqK KwgwU MVb wbtg`e<sup>3</sup> `vex \_tj v ev`evqb Ki`Z t`bvqvLvj xevmx`K HK`ex nI qvi Avnevb

evsj`v`tki e`K t`bvqvLvj x tRjv w`efb`eKvi tY mgMŷ t`tk e`vcK cwiwPZ | BwZnm HwZn` mg`x t`bvqvLvj x  
 DcKj xq AA`j i msMŷg`v gvb | w`et`tk I t`bvqvLvj x tRjvi cwiwPwZ evov`Z HK`ex | wK`fjv, mwvZ`-ms`wZtZ  
 µgvš`tg GwM`q P`j tQ G tRjvi tj vKRb | BDt`v`c Ae`vbKvix A`bK c`emx t`tk G`m w`efb`eKj`vYg`K  
 LvZ`v`b Abj`vb Z\_v w`efb`eKw`fjv cŷZŷv `Zwi Kivi bwiRi `vcb Kti`Qb | tmšw` Avie, KvZvi, KtqZ,  
 Avep`vexmn ga`cŷP`i A`bK t`tk nvRvi nvRvi t`bvqvLvj xevmx w`et`tk t`K A`DcvRŷ Kti RvZxqfv`e e`vcK  
 Ae`vb ivL`Qb | RvZxq chŷq wKQz tbZe` t`bvqvLvj xi Dbq`b Ae`vb ivLvi tPŷv Pw`j tŷ, hv`Qb |  
 t`bvqvLvj xevmx tek wKQz cŷYi `vex ev`evq`bi Rb` mi Kvi msu`kŷ-tbZe` i `wŷ AvKI`P KiwQ |

- 1 | t`bvqvLvj x w`efvM ev`evqb Kiv tnvK |
  - 2 | gvBR`x I tPŠ`gnbx t`cŷi mfv`K GKw`Z Kti wmw Kt`cŷi kb Kiv tnvK |
  - 3 | t`bvqvLvj x tRjvi m`ep`Pti cŷ w`eZ w`ub K`v`Ubtg`U-Gi Kv`fjg ev`evqb Kiv tnvK |
  - 4 | Pi Dwi qvq w`egv e``i i Rb` eiv` KZ RvqMvq w`egv e``i `vcb Kiv tnvK |
  - 5 | t`bvqvLvj xi `w`fjYv`Ātj i b`x t`wŷZ w`Sg ŷxc`K chŷb Gj vKv tNvI Yv Kiv tnvK |
  - 6 | ivgMwZ ntZ tmvbcj, tKv`úvbxMĀ I tmvbwvRx ntq PĀMŷgg`L Mwŷ hvZvq`Zi DcKj xq gnvmoK `Zwi  
 Kiv tnvK |
  - 7 | gvBR`x t`K `w`fjY w`tK ÷xgvi Nw chŠ`-tj j vBb Pvj yKiv tnvK |
  - 8 | PvKixi t`fj t`KvUv cŷv ewZj Kti tgavi w`fjE`Z wbtqvM t`qv tnvK |
  - 9 | teKvi Zj`j xKi tY tRjvi w`efb`eGj vKvq wK`i -Kvi Lvbv Pvj yKiv tnvK |
  - 10 | t`bvqvLvj x tRjvi `w`fjY t`gNbv b`xi t`g`nbvq mgy`e` i Kiv tnvK |
- Dtj w`eZ `vex Av`v`q tRjvi me`ŷi i tj vKRt`bi mg`B HK`ex tbZtZi gva`tg RvZxq chŷq Z\_v i vŷq msu`kŷ-  
 `Bti KgP`Z KgRZŷ`i mŷ wŷ Kvgbv KiwQ | Avmp Kva Kva w`g`j tŷ nvZ w`g`j tŷ Gj vKvi mvgwM`K Dbq`b  
 AvMvgx cRt`b`i Rb` Dc`iv<sup>3</sup> `vex ev`evq`b HK`exfv`e KvR Kwi | GB mg`l`vex ev`evq`b KvR Kivi Rb`  
 m`cŷZ XvKv`' t`bvqvLvj x Dbq`b cwi I` MVb Kiv ntq`Q |

w`cŷcj Avkivdj Kwi g GWtfv`KU  
 AvnŷvqK

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